| 1 | WRITING ASSESSMENT AND INSTRUCTION | | | |
|--------|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | 2009 GENERAL SESSION | | | |
| 3 | STATE OF UTAH | | | |
| 4 | Chief Sponsor: Merlynn T. Newbold | | | |
| 5 | Senate Sponsor: Howard A. Stephenson | | | |
| 6 7 | LONG TITLE | | | |
| 8 | General Description: | | | |
| 9 | This bill modifies requirements for statewide writing assessments. | | | |
|) | Highlighted Provisions: | | | |
| 1 | This bill: | | | |
| 2 | modifies the Utah Performance Assessment System for Students by requiring online | | | |
| 3 | writing assessments in grades 5 and 8; | | | |
| 4 | encourages a school district or charter school, as applicable, to administer an online | | | |
| 5 | writing assessment to students in grade 11; | | | |
| 6 | allows the State Board of Education to award a grant to a school district or charter | | | |
| 7 | school for an online writing assessment and instruction program that may be used to | | | |
| 8 | assess the writing of students in grade 11; and | | | |
| 9 | makes technical amendments. | | | |
|) | Monies Appropriated in this Bill: | | | |
| 1 | None | | | |
| 2 | Other Special Clauses: | | | |
| 3 | This bill takes effect on July 1, 2009. | | | |
| 4 | Utah Code Sections Affected: | | | |
| 5 | AMENDS: | | | |
| | 53A-1-602, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2007, Chapter 244 | | | |
| 7 | 53A-1-603 , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2008, Second Special Session, Chapter 6 | | | |



| | 53A-1-604 , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 219 53A-1-605 , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2003, Chapter 221 | | |
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| | 53A-3-602.5 , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2007, Chapters 112 and 244 | | |
| | Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah: | | |
| | Section 1. Section 53A-1-602 is amended to read: | | |
| | 53A-1-602. Definitions. | | |
| | As used in this part: | | |
| | (1) (a) "Achievement test" means a standardized test which measures or attempts to | | |
| | measure the level of performance which a student has attained in one or more courses of study. | | |
| | (b) "Achievement [tests shall include] test" includes a norm-referenced [and] or | | |
| | criterion-referenced [tests] test. | | |
| | (2) "Basic skills course" means a subject which requires mastery of specific functions, | | |
| | as defined under rules made by the State Board of Education, to include reading, language arts, | | |
| | mathematics through intermediate algebra, science, in grades 4 through 12, and effectiveness of | | |
| | written expression. | | |
| | (3) "Utah Performance Assessment System for Students" or "U-PASS" means: | | |
| | (a) systematic norm-referenced achievement testing of all students in grades 3, 5, and 8 | | |
| | required by this part in all schools within each school district by means of tests designated by | | |
| | the State Board of Education; | | |
| | (b) criterion-referenced achievement testing of students in grades 2 through 12 in basic | | |
| | skills courses; | | |
| | (c) $[a \text{ direct}]$ an online writing assessment in grades $[6]$ $\underline{5}$ and $[9]$ $\underline{8}$; | | |
| | (d) a tenth grade basic skills competency test as detailed in Section 53A-1-611; | | |
| | (e) the use of student behavior indicators in assessing student performance; and | | |
| | (f) beginning with the 2007-08 school year, testing of students in grade 3 to measure | | |
| | reading grade level. | | |
| | Section 2. Section 53A-1-603 is amended to read: | | |
| | 53A-1-603. Duties of State Board of Education. | | |
| | (1) Except as provided in Subsection (5), the State Board of Education shall: | | |
| | (a) require each school district and charter school to implement the Utah Performance | | |

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- Assessment System for Students, hereafter referred to as U-PASS;
 - (b) require the state superintendent of public instruction to submit and recommend criterion-referenced and norm-referenced achievement tests, a tenth grade basic skills competency test, [a direct] an online writing assessment for grades [6] 5 and [9] 8, and a test for students in grade 3 to measure reading grade level to the board for approval and adoption and distribution to each school district and charter school by the state superintendent;
 - (c) develop an assessment method to uniformly measure statewide performance, school district performance, and school performance of students in grades 2 through 12 in mastering basic skills courses; and
 - (d) provide for the state to participate in the National Assessment of Educational Progress state-by-state comparison testing program.
 - (2) Except as provided in Subsection (5), under U-PASS, the state office shall annually require that each district and charter school, as applicable, administer:
 - (a) a statewide norm-referenced test to all students in grades 3, 5, and 8;
 - (b) statewide criterion-referenced tests in grades 2 through 12 and courses in basic skill areas of the core curriculum;
 - (c) [a direct] an online writing assessment to all students in grades [6] $\underline{5}$ and [9] $\underline{8}$;
 - (d) a tenth grade basic skills competency test as detailed in Section 53A-1-611; and
 - (e) a test to all students in grade 3 to measure reading grade level.
 - (3) The board shall adopt rules for the conduct and administration of U-PASS to include the following:
 - (a) the computation of student performance based on information that is disaggregated with respect to race, ethnicity, gender, limited English proficiency, and those students who qualify for free or reduced price school lunch;
 - (b) security features to maintain the integrity of the system, which could include statewide uniform testing dates, multiple test forms, and test administration protocols;
 - (c) the exemption of student test scores, by exemption category, such as limited English proficiency, mobility, and students with disabilities, with the percent or number of student test scores exempted being publically reported at a district level;
 - (d) compiling of criterion-referenced and [direct] online writing test scores and test score averages at the classroom level to allow for:

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90 (i) an annual review of those scores by parents of students and professional and other 91 appropriate staff at the classroom level at the earliest point in time; 92 (ii) the assessment of year-to-year student progress in specific classes, courses, and 93 subjects; 94 (iii) a teacher to review, prior to the beginning of a new school year, test scores from 95 the previous school year of students who have been assigned to the teacher's class for the new 96 school year; and 97 (iv) allowing a school district or charter school to have its tests administered and 98 scored electronically to accelerate the review of test scores and their usefulness to parents and 99 educators under Subsections (3)(d)(i), (ii), and (iii), without violating the integrity of U-PASS; 100 and 101 (e) providing that: 102 (i) scores on the tests and assessments required under Subsection (2)(b) shall be 103 considered in determining a student's academic grade for the appropriate course and whether a 104 student shall advance to the next grade level; and 105 (ii) the student's score on the tenth grade basic skills competency test shall be recorded on the student's transcript of credits. 106 107 (4) The State Board of Education shall consider administering the basic skills 108 competency test on a Saturday to preserve instructional time. 109 (5) (a) The State Board of Education may exempt a school district or charter school 110 from the testing requirements specified in Subsection (2) if the school district or charter school 111 pilots an assessment system that incorporates: 112 (i) online classroom-based assessment that utilizes adaptive testing in all grades; 113 (ii) online writing assessments in grades 4 through 12; and 114 (iii) assessments administered in grades 8, 10, and 11 to determine readiness for 115 postsecondary education. 116 (b) A school district or charter school that receives an exemption under Subsection 117 (5)(a) is subject to an accountability plan and high school graduation standards that are:

(i) based on the assessment system described in Subsections (5)(a)(i) through (iii); and

(c) By the November 2009 meeting of the Education Interim Committee, the State

(ii) developed and adopted by the State Board of Education.

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| 121 | Board of Education shall submit recommendations to the committee on the state's assessment |
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| 122 | system. |
| 123 | (d) The State Board of Education may only provide the following exemptions under |
| 124 | this Subsection (5): |
| 125 | (i) up to three rural school districts; |
| 126 | (ii) up to two urban school districts; and |
| 127 | (iii) up to five charter schools. |
| 128 | (6) (a) A school district or charter school, as applicable, is encouraged to administer an |
| 129 | online writing assessment to students in grade 11. |
| 130 | (b) The State Board of Education may award a grant to a school district or charter |
| 131 | school to pay for an online writing assessment and instruction program that may be used to |
| 132 | assess the writing of students in grade 11. |
| 133 | Section 3. Section 53A-1-604 is amended to read: |
| 134 | 53A-1-604. Test development, publication, and administration. |
| 135 | (1) The State Board of Education shall develop, publish, and administer |
| 136 | criterion-referenced tests and other assessments referred to in Subsections 53A-1-603(2)(c) and |
| 137 | (d) of its own devising and incorporate [existing norm-referenced tests and assessment |
| 138 | programs] a norm-referenced test into U-PASS. |
| 139 | (2) The board may use the expert services of any persons or groups of persons in the |
| 140 | public or private sector in evaluating current tests and assessment programs, in developing, |
| 141 | publishing, and administering new tests, or both. |
| 142 | [(3) The board shall develop assessment tools in such a manner and on such a timeline |
| 143 | as to ensure full implementation of U-PASS by the 2004-05 school year.] |
| 144 | Section 4. Section 53A-1-605 is amended to read: |
| 145 | 53A-1-605. Analysis of results Submission of annual budget Staff |
| 146 | professional development. |
| 147 | (1) The State Board of Education, through the state superintendent of public |
| 148 | instruction, shall develop a plan to analyze the results of the U-PASS scores for all grade levels |
| 149 | and courses required under Section 53A-1-603 and the student behavior indicators referred to |
| 150 | in Subsection 53A-1-602(3)[(e)]. |
| 151 | (2) The plan shall include components designed to: |

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152 (a) assist school districts and individual schools to use the results of the analysis in planning, evaluating, and enhancing programs within the district; and 153 154 (b) for the 2003-04 school year and for each year thereafter, identify schools not 155 achieving state-established acceptable levels of student performance in order to assist those 156 schools in raising their student performance levels. 157 (3) The plan shall include provisions for statistical reporting of data as follows: 158 (a) norm-referenced tests results shall be reported at the state, district, school, and 159 grade levels, and shall include actual levels of performance on tests; and 160 (b) criterion-referenced tests results shall be reported at state, district, school, and grade 161 or course levels, and shall include actual levels of performance on tests. 162 (4) Each local school board shall provide for: 163 (a) district evaluation of the U-PASS test results and use of the evaluations in setting 164 goals and establishing programs for the district and each school within the district; and 165 (b) a professional development program that provides teachers, principals, and other 166 professional staff employed by the school district with the training required to successfully 167 establish and maintain U-PASS. 168 Section 5. Section **53A-3-602.5** is amended to read: 169 53A-3-602.5. School performance report -- Components -- Annual filing. 170 (1) The State Board of Education in collaboration with the state's school districts and charter schools shall develop a school performance report to inform the state's residents of the 171 172 quality of schools and the educational achievement of students in the state's public education 173 system. 174 (2) The report shall be written and include the following statistical data for each school 175 in each school district and each charter school, as applicable, and shall also aggregate the data 176 at the district and state level: 177 (a) except as provided in Subsection (2)(a)(ii), test scores over the previous year on: 178 (i) norm-referenced achievement tests; 179 (ii) criterion-referenced tests to include the scores aggregated for all students by grade

level or course for the previous two years and an indication of whether there was a sufficient

(iii) online writing assessments required under Section 53A-1-603; and

magnitude of gain in the scores between the two years;

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| 183 | (iv) tenth grade basic skills competency tests required under Section 53A-1-603; | | | | |
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| 184 | (b) college entrance examinations data, including the number and percentage of each | | | | |
| 185 | graduating class taking the examinations for the previous four years; | | | | |
| 186 | (c) advanced placement and concurrent enrollment data, including: | | | | |
| 187 | (i) the number of students taking advanced placement and concurrent enrollment | | | | |
| 188 | courses; | | | | |
| 189 | (ii) the number and percent of students taking a specific advanced placement course | | | | |
| 190 | who take advanced placement tests to receive college credit for the course; | | | | |
| 191 | (iii) of those students taking the test referred to in Subsection (2)(c)(ii), the number and | | | | |
| 192 | percent who pass the test; and | | | | |
| 193 | (iv) of those students taking a concurrent enrollment course, the number and percent of | | | | |
| 194 | those who receive college credit for the course; | | | | |
| 195 | (d) the number and percent of students in grade 3 reading at or above grade level; | | | | |
| 196 | (e) the number and percent of students who were absent from school ten days or more | | | | |
| 197 | during the school year; | | | | |
| 198 | (f) achievement gaps that reflect the differences in achievement of various student | | | | |
| 199 | groups as defined by State Board of Education rule; | | | | |
| 200 | (g) the number and percent of "student dropouts" within the district as defined by State | | | | |
| 201 | Board of Education rule; | | | | |
| 202 | (h) course-taking patterns and trends in secondary schools; | | | | |
| 203 | (i) student mobility; | | | | |
| 204 | (j) staff qualifications, to include years of professional service and the number and | | | | |
| 205 | percent of staff who have a degree or endorsement in their assigned teaching area and the | | | | |
| 206 | number and percent of staff who have a graduate degree; | | | | |
| 207 | (k) the number and percent of parents who participate in SEP, SEOP, and | | | | |
| 208 | parent-teacher conferences; | | | | |
| 209 | (l) average class size by grade level and subject; | | | | |
| 210 | (m) average daily attendance as defined by State Board of Education rule, including | | | | |
| 211 | every period in secondary schools; and | | | | |
| 212 | (n) enrollment totals disaggregated with respect to race, ethnicity, gender, limited | | | | |
| 213 | English proficiency, and those students who qualify for free or reduced price school lunch. | | | | |

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(3) The State Board of Education, in collaboration with the state's school districts and charter schools, shall provide for the collection and electronic reporting of the following data for each school in each school district and each charter school:

(a) test scores and trends over the previous four years on the tests referred to in Subsection (2)(a);

- (b) the average grade given in each math, science, and English course in grades 9 through 12 for which criteria-referenced tests are required under Section 53A-1-603;
- (c) incidents of student discipline as defined by State Board of Education rule, including suspensions, expulsions, and court referrals; and
- (d) the number and percent of students receiving fee waivers and the total dollar amount of fees waived.
- (4) (a) (i) The State Board of Education shall adopt common definitions and data collection procedures for local school boards and charter schools to use in collecting and forwarding the data required under Subsections (2) and (3) to the state superintendent of public instruction.
- (ii) Average class size by grade and subject shall be calculated for the purposes of Subsection (2)(1) in accordance with the following:
- (A) for kindergarten through grade six, average class size by grade shall be calculated by dividing grade membership on October 1 by the number of classes in the corresponding grade; and
- (B) for grades seven through twelve, average class size shall be calculated for core language arts, mathematics, and science courses by dividing membership on October 1 in core language arts, mathematics, or science course classes by the number of classes for the corresponding course.
- (b) The state board, through the state superintendent of public instruction, shall adopt standard reporting forms and provide a common template for collecting and reporting the data, which shall be used by all school districts and charter schools.
- (c) The state superintendent shall use the automated decision support system referred to in Section 53A-1-301 to collect and report the data required under Subsections (2) and (3).
- (5) The state board, through the state superintendent of public instruction, shall issue its report annually by October 1 to include the required data from the previous school year or years

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| 245 | as indicated in | Subsections | (2) and (| (3) | ١. |
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- (6) (a) Each local school board and each charter school shall receive a written or an electronic copy of the report from the state superintendent of public instruction containing the data for that school district or charter school in a clear summary format and have it distributed, on a one per household basis, to the residence of students enrolled in the school district before November 30th of each year.
- (b) Each local school board, each charter school, and the state board shall have a complete report of the statewide data available for copying or in an electronic format at their respective offices.

Section 6. Effective date.

This bill takes effect on July 1, 2009.

Legislative Review Note as of 2-18-09 8:47 AM

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel

H.B. 334 - Writing Assessment and Instruction

Fiscal Note

2009 General Session State of Utah

State Impact

Enactment of this bill will not require additional appropriations.

Individual, Business and/or Local Impact

Enactment of this bill may require some additional costs for school districts and charter schools depending on the online capabilities they have in place.

2/23/2009, 2:37:03 PM, Lead Analyst: Lee, P.W.

Office of the Legislative Fiscal Analyst